

Subject 20623 - Macroeconometrics

Group 40

# **Syllabus**

## **Subject**

Subject / Group 20623 - Macroeconometrics / 40 Degree in Economics - Third year

Double Degree in Economics and Tourism (2015) - Fourth year

Credits

**Period** First semester **Language of instruction** English

## **Professors**

Lecturers	Office hours for students						
	Starting time Finishing time	Day	Start date	End date	Office / Building		
Tomás Del Barrio Castro	10:00 12:00	Monday	03/09/2018	30/06/2019	DB226		
(Responsible) tomas.barrio@uib.es							

### Context

Macroeconometrics is a compulsory subject within the basic training module on Quantitative Economic Methods. The course is organized in six subjects, organized in two parts. The first part is devoted to the three following topics, time-series models, dynamic models and VAR models. The second part is also devoted to three topics, in particular deterministic and stochastic trends, unit root and stationarity and spurious and cointegration relationships. The course is particularly useful to introduce students to some of the tools used in empirical macroeconomic research when time series data it is used.

In the context of quantitative economic methods, the Macroeconometrics course extend the basic econometric and statistical training that has been provided in the Data Analysis courses and Introduction to Econometrics, with special focus to time series data. Specifically, the course introduces the student to econometric tools to analyze the aggregate time series economic data. To this end, the course combines Time Series econometric techniques and macro topics such as hysteresis, purchasing power parity... Where the techniques discussed in this course are used.

### Requirements

In order to properly follow the contents of Macroeconometrics, we recommended to previously take the subjects Economics Data Analysis (Análisis de datos económicos) and Introductory Econometrics.



Subject 20623 - Macroeconometrics

Group 40

# **Syllabus**

#### Recommended

In order to properly follow the contents of Macroeconometrics, we recommended to previously take the subjects Economics Data Analysis (Análisis de datos económicos) and Introductory Econometrics.

### **Skills**

# Specific

- \* CE3 To contribute with rationality to the analysis and the description of any aspect of the economic reality.
- \* CE1 and CE2 Contribute to the good administration and allocation of resources (in both private and public environments). To identify and anticipate relevant economic problems regarding the general resource allocation.

#### Generic

- \* CG3 To apply to the analysis of the problems professional criteria based on the handling of technical instruments.
- \* CG5. Analyzing problems with critical reasoning, without prejudices, with accuracy and rigor. .
- \* CG7 Capacity of synthesis. .

### Basic

\* You may consult the basic competencies students will have to achieve by the end of the degree at the following address: <a href="http://www.uib.eu/study/grau/Basic-Competences-In-Bachelors-Degree-Studies/">http://www.uib.eu/study/grau/Basic-Competences-In-Bachelors-Degree-Studies/</a>

#### Content

### Part 1. Time series models (3 items)

In this first part, students will deepen in the treatment of economic time series. Specifically the treatment univariate time series from a stochastic point of view, dynamic models tipology, how to properly compute multipliers and estimate dynamic models and finally VAR models and Granger causality.

Part 2: Non-stationarity and cointegration (3 items)

In the second part the student is introduced to aspects of non-stationarity, deterministic and/or stochastic trends, unit root and cointegration tests and also spurious regressions.

### Range of topics

- Item 1. Univariate Time Series Models
  - .1 Stochastic process, and stationary time series.
  - 1.2 Autocovariance function, Autocorrelation function and Partial Autocorrelation function.
  - 1.3 White Noise and Random Walk processes.
  - 1.4 linear processes, MA, AR and ARMA
  - 1.5 ARIMA Processes
  - 1.6 Box-Jenkins methodology.
  - 1.7 Forecasting

## Item 2. Dynamic Models

2.1 Causes leading to dynamic models.





Subject 20623 - Macroeconometrics

Group 40

# **Syllabus**

- 2.2 Distributed lags Models.
- 2.3 Autoregressive Models.
- 2.4 AD Models.
- 2.5 ARMAX Models.
- 2.6 Multipliers and Structural Analysis.
- 2.7 Estimation of dynamic models. Mann-Wald theorem. Instrumental variables.
- 2.8 Economic assumptions that result in dynamic models.

## item 3. VAR models

- 3.1 Relationship with Simultaneous Equation Models, reduced and structural form.
- 3.2 Specification and Representation.
- 3.3 Estimation and determination of the order.
- 3.4 Representation VMA and transmitting shocks.
- 3.5 Granger Causality.
- Item 4. Deterministic and stochastic trends.
  - 4.1 Deterministic Trend.
  - 4.2 Stochastic Trend.
  - 4.3 Temporary and Permanent Memory.
  - 4.4 Trend Stationary and Difference Stationary.

### Item 5. Unit Root Tests.

- 5.1 unit root.
- 5.1.1 ADF.
- 5.1.2 PP.
- 5.1.3 MSB.
- **5.1.4 GLS-ADF**
- 5.2 Stationarity tests KPSS.
- Item 6. Cointegration and spurious regressions
  - 6.1 Spurious Regressions.
  - 6.2 Cointegration and Commons Trends, Granger Representation Theorem.
  - 6.3 Johansen Procedure.

# Teaching methodology

Besides theoretical foundation models and techniques discussed during the course, students will be introduced with empirical applications in the use of specific econometric packages.

## Workload

There will be theoretical and exercises sessions and practical sessions in the computer lab with Monte-Carlo experiment and real data illustrative examples.

In-class work activities (1.8 credits, 45 hours)





Subject 20623 - Macroeconometrics

Group 40

# **Syllabus**

Modality	Name	Typ. Grp.	Description	Hours
Theory classes	Lectures	Large group (G)	The lectures give a detailed exhibition of the most important in each subject, including new concepts and examples of calculations. The lectures have a function to teach the most relevant of each section, but also to allow a special approach in more complex topics, where the student in general needs more support in the learning process. Another important function of the lectures is to facilitate the students to see the context of each subject and be able to see relations between the different parts from the course.	20
Practical classes	Presential practices	Large group (G)	When finalizing a theoretical subject the student will make exercises and practices to assimilate and to apply the theory reviewed in class. The practical sessions also include introduction of the use of statistical packages in the computer sessions. In the computer sessions the students will work with real macroeconomic time series data and also use Monte-Carlo experiment to ilustrated the contents of the lectures.	20
Assessment	Final exam	Large group (G)	Assess the students' knowledge and capabilities.	2
Assessment	MidTerm Exam (1/2)	Large group (G)	Assess the students' knowledge and capabilities related with the first two sections.	1.5
Assessment	Midterm Exam (2/2)	Large group (G)	Assess the students' knowledge and capabilities related with the sections not considered in the first midterm exam.	

At the beginning of the semester a schedule of the subject will be made available to students through the UIBdigital platform. The schedule shall at least include the dates when the continuing assessment tests will be conducted and the hand-in dates for the assignments. In addition, the lecturer shall inform students as to whether the subject work plan will be carried out through the schedule or through another way included in the Aula Digital platform.

# Distance education tasks (4.2 credits, 105 hours)

Modality	Name	Description	Hours
Group or individ self-study	lual Study and assimilation of the concepts of the lectures.	Study and assimilation of the concepts of the lectures.	55
Group or individ self-study	lual Solving exercices.	Solving exercices.	50



Subject 20623 - Macroeconometrics

Group 40

# **Syllabus**

# Specific risks and protective measures

The learning activities of this course do not entail specific health or safety risks for the students and therefore no special protective measures are needed.

# Student learning assessment

The evaluation will be based on two mid-term exam and a final exam.

### Frau en elements d'avaluació

In accordance with article 33 of Academic regulations, "regardless of the disciplinary procedure that may be followed against the offending student, the demonstrably fraudulent performance of any of the evaluation elements included in the teaching guides of the subjects will lead, at the discretion of the teacher, a undervaluation in the qualification that may involve the qualification of "suspense 0" in the annual evaluation of the subject".

### Final exam

Modality Assessment

Technique Objective tests (retrievable)

Description Assess the students' knowledge and capabilities.

Assessment criteria The exam will consist in exercices related with the concepts, tecniques and models of the subject.

Final grade percentage: 50%

## MidTerm Exam (1/2)

Modality Assessment

Technique Objective tests (non-retrievable)

Description Assess the students' knowledge and capabilities related with the first two sections.

Assessment criteria The exam will consist in exercices related with the concepts, tecniques and models of the subject.

Final grade percentage: 25%





Subject 20623 - Macroeconometrics

Group 40

# **Syllabus**

### Midterm Exam (2/2)

Modality Assessment

Technique Objective tests (non-retrievable)

Description Assess the students' knowledge and capabilities related with the sections not considered in the first midterm

exam.

Assessment criteria The exam will consist in exercices related with the concepts, tecniques and models of the subject.

Final grade percentage: 25%

# Resources, bibliography and additional documentation

Apart from the books in the reference list, additional materials will be available throughout the course. In particular the slides files used in the sessions, complementary exercises, data and code files for the computer sessions etc...

### Basic bibliography

Johnston, J and Dinardo, J. (1997): Econometric Methods. McGraw-Hill.

Lütkepohl E. and Krätzig N. (eds) (2004) Applied Time Series Econometrics. Cambride University Press Hamilton J.D. (1994) Time Series Analysis. Princeton University Press

Peña D., Tiao, C.G. and Tsay R.S. (2001) A Course in Time Series Analysis, John Wiley

## Complementary bibliography

Davidson J. (2000) Econometric Theory. Blackwell Publishers.

Hendry D.F. (1995) Dynamic Econometrics. Oxford University Press.

#### Other resources

At the moodle page you will find the pdf files of the slides, files with date and codes used in the practical session with GRETL